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## Chemistry 12 REACTION KINETICS Lesson # 11-13 CATALYTIC ACTION

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A chemical reaction that involves a catalyst will have a TWO STEP reaction mechanism, as illustrated below:

NOTE: If the forware rate DOUBLES, the reverse reaction rate DOUBLES TOO!!!

Comparing the Potential Energy Diagram vs. Kinetic Energy Distribution Curve:

Uncatalyzed vs Catalyzed reaction mechanisms for OCI- + I- ---> OI- + CI-UNCATALYZED REACTION:

CATALYZED REACTION:

Step 1.

Step 2.

Step 3.

Overall:

## NOTE:

1. A Catalyst is an ACTIVE PARTICIPANT in a chemical reation in that it is first \_\_\_\_\_\_ then \_\_\_\_\_ in a later step in the Reaction Mechanism
 2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ is THE UNCHANGED for the catalyzed and uncatalyzed reactions.
 3. Like a REACTION INTERMEDIATE a \_\_\_\_\_\_ appears in the elementary processes but not in the \_\_\_\_\_\_ !!!! However, it is first used and then it is regenerated.

## Example 1.

For the following reaction mechanisms identify the REACTION INTERMEDIATES, CATALYSTS and the OVERALL BALANCED CHEMICAL REACTION.

a.

Step 1: 2 SO + HCI ---> S2O2HCI

Step 2: S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>HCl + H<sub>2</sub> ---> S<sub>2</sub>O + H<sub>2</sub>O + HCl

Step  $3:S_2O + H ----> S_2 + H_2O$ 

b.

Step 1. O<sub>3</sub> + ENERGY ---> O<sub>2</sub> + O

Step 2.  $O_3 + NO ---> NO_2 + O_2$ 

Step 3.  $NO_2 + O ---> NO + O_2$ 

Seatwork/Homework: Read pgs 34-36 then do Exercises 56-63

PLO's: C3, C4, C5 + C6

ALL PLO's are due NEXT CLASS!!!!